

# Contents

## Chapter I: Introduction & Sagas 8

HOW TO USE THIS BOOK.....	8
ON THE SETTING.....	8
Strangers in Foreign Lands.....	8
Social Structure.....	9
Islam & Islamic Law.....	11
<i>Crime and Punishment</i> .....	11
<i>The Pillars of Islam</i> .....	11
<i>Mosques</i> .....	12
BUILDING SAGAS.....	12
Founding a Covenant in the Mythic Middle East.....	12
<i>Founding a Chapter House</i> .....	13
<i>Itinerant Covenants</i> .....	13
<i>Joining a House of Wisdom</i> .....	13
Tales of Two Orders.....	13
<i>The Hermetic Crusades</i> .....	14
<i>The Followers of the Circle Return</i> .....	14
<i>A Hermetic Embassy?</i> .....	14
Magi of a Different Order.....	14
<i>Thus spoke Zarathustra</i> .....	14
<i>Holy Knives of Alamut</i> .....	15
CHARACTERS.....	15
Virtues.....	15
<i>Educated (Islamic)</i> .....	15
Flaws.....	15
<i>Dhimmi</i> .....	15
New Abilities.....	15
<i>Islamic Law*</i> .....	15
<i>Theology: Islam*</i> .....	15

## Chapter 2: History 16

THE ANCIENT EMPIRES.....	16
THE RISE OF ISLAM.....	16
THE CALIPHATES.....	17
THE MONGOL INVASION.....	18

## Chapter 3: Order of Suleiman 19

HISTORY.....	19
The Umayyad Summoners.....	19

The Formation of the Suhhar.....	20
A Golden Age.....	23
The Crusading Suhhar.....	23
CULTURE.....	25
Organization.....	26
How Sahirs Live.....	29
CHARACTERS.....	29
Sahir Virtues and Flaws.....	30
<i>New and Modified Virtues</i> .....	30
Invocation.....	30
Names of Power.....	30
Sahir.....	30
Sihr.....	30
Solomonic Alchemy.....	30
Solomonic Astrology.....	30
Solomonic Physic.....	30
Solomonic Storytelling.....	30
Solomonic Travel.....	30
Vizier.....	30
Yatu Magic.....	30
<i>New and Modified Flaws</i> .....	31
Bound Spells.....	31
Patron.....	31
(Realm) Spirit Companion.....	31
Sahir Character Creation.....	31
<i>Virtues and Flaws</i> .....	32
<i>Experience</i> .....	32
<i>Spirits</i> .....	33
<i>Laboratory Activities</i> .....	33
<i>Aging and Warping</i> .....	33
SOLOMONIC MAGIC.....	33
Solomonic Spells (Naranjs).....	34
<i>Summoning Spells</i> .....	34
<i>Formulaic and Ritual Spells</i> .....	35
<i>Vis (Taqa)</i> .....	37
Seasonal Summoning.....	37
<i>A Solomonic Laboratory</i> .....	38
<i>Vis Manipulation</i> .....	38
<i>Arcane Connections</i> .....	39
<i>Naranjs</i> .....	39
<i>Bindings</i> .....	39
<i>Seeking and Scouring</i> .....	40
<i>Warding</i> .....	41
<i>Servant Spirits (Khuddam)</i> .....	41

<i>Al-Iksir (The Elixir of Life)</i> .....	41
<i>Initiating the Arts</i> .....	42
<i>Experimentation</i> .....	43
Warping and Corruption.....	43
Integration.....	44
<i>Hermetic True Names</i> .....	44
<i>Scientates Suleimanis</i> .....	45
<i>Hermetic Realm Initiation</i> .....	45
<i>Solomonic Devices</i> .....	45
<i>Spontaneous Solomonic Spells</i> .....	45
<i>Independent Solomonic Magic</i> .....	45
SOLOMONIC ARTS.....	45
Sihr.....	46
<i>Discerning Jinn</i> .....	46
<i>Summoning Jinn</i> .....	46
<i>Bargaining with the Jimni</i> .....	46
Solomonic Alchemy.....	48
<i>Solomonic Alchemy</i> .....	49
<i>Spell Formulas</i> .....	49
Sanctuary in the sand.....	49
[Spirit]'s oasis.....	49
Cracks in the earth, [Spirit] weakens the ground... Summon forth the purest flame, to set alight those who oppose us.....	49
The wind is my armor, my armor is the wind.....	49
Bear me upon breath of stone.....	50
What Jabir found inside the rock.....	50
Rain of heavenly fire.....	50
The vigilant guardian.....	50
The wondrous box of Al-Fazari.....	50
Solomonic Astrology.....	50
<i>Solomonic Astrology</i> .....	51
<i>Spell Formulas</i> .....	51
The blessed day, the apt day.....	51
The picture of [Target].....	52
What is the state of [Target]'s health?.....	52

# The Cradle & The Crescent

Is [Target] a spirit? .....	52
Where is [Target] at this moment? .....	52
What are the words that surround [Target]? .....	52
Hearing the heart's speech .....	52
What do [Target]'s enemies intend? .....	52
When and where was [Target] born? .....	52
Will [Target] survive tomorrow's battle? .....	53
Solomonic Physic .....	53
<i>Solomonic Physic</i>	
<i>Spell Formulas</i> .....	54
Balm of the barmakids .....	54
Strings of the sanguine heart .....	54
Rend his flesh and tear his organs .....	54
[Spirit] sits on the fever's edge .....	54
Insight of the ancient jinn .....	54
The hollowing curse .....	54
Siphoning the warrior's bile .....	54
[Spirit], let me lean upon you .....	55

Close the red wounds of war .....	55
Jabril's blessing .....	55
Solomonic Storytelling .....	55
<i>Solomonic Storytelling</i>	
<i>Spell Formulas</i> .....	56
The tongue has no bone, yet it crushes .....	56
Wrathful breath of the desert wind .....	56
Move along, move along .....	56
[Spirit], his arms wide .....	56
Make their eyelids heavy and their heads to fall .....	57
Peal of familiar voices .....	57
A light distraction .....	57
You will not remember me when I am gone .....	57
Sow the seeds for a crop of betrayers .....	57
[Spirit]'s cave .....	57
Solomonic Travel .....	57
<i>Solomonic Travel</i>	
<i>Spell Formulas</i> .....	58
[Spirit] brings the curse of Bayna .....	58
The hush of solitude .....	58
Through the gray haze .....	59

To the highest mountains of Qaf .....	59
Warm as the life of day .....	59
We will meet again as the seasons turn .....	59
Sight of many lifetimes .....	59
The magical minaret .....	59
By the light of the ominous moon .....	60
The oubliette al-wazir .....	60

## Chapter 4: The Jinn 61

TERMINOLOGY OF JINN .....	62
Jinn Defined Mechanically .....	62
Common Jinn Traits .....	63
Jinn and Free Will .....	63
Pious and Impious Jinn .....	65
<i>Pre-Islamic Jinn</i> .....	67
Pagan Jinn .....	67
<i>Creating Magic Jinn by Example:</i>	
<i>Baghl and Igbraq al-Siq</i> .....	68
Learning from Jinn .....	71
Corrupt Jinn .....	71
<i>The Dangers of Distinction:</i>	
<i>Dark Faerie or Infernal?</i> .....	74
Ghula, Faerie .....	71
Ghul, Infernal .....	72
Qareen .....	74

## List of Inserts

Muslim Views of Europeans .....	9
The Mythic Middle East in <i>Ars Magica</i> .....	10
The Unholy Trinity .....	11
Soft Places: Tales into the Supernatural .....	13
War on Two Fronts? .....	14
The Sacred Vessels .....	16
Story Seed: The Mongol Threat .....	18
Story Seed: Disputes over the Caliphate .....	18
Legends of the First Council .....	22
The Families of Solomon's Seal .....	24
Majlis Story Seeds .....	27
Majlis in Baghdad .....	28
Other Summoning Arts .....	31
Sample Sahir: 'Arkhaman Laqy al-Hayz al-Nahr .....	34
Kharrat the Braggart, an Infernal Jinni .....	35
Spells with Arcane Connections .....	36
New Hermetic Virtues .....	44
New Solomonic Virtues .....	44
Non-Magic Sihr .....	47
Typical Duties for Sahirs .....	47
Magical Defenses .....	48
Solomonic Alchemy Guidelines .....	49
Solomonic Astrology Guidelines .....	51
Solomonic Physic Guidelines .....	53
Solomonic Storytelling Guidelines .....	56
Solomonic Travel Guidelines .....	58
Other Middle Eastern Spirits:	
Non-Jinn .....	61
Jinni Names .....	63
Jumayl, A Jinni Guide .....	64
Bali' al-Ard, a Bedouin racehorse .....	65
Bottles of Suleiman, Slaves of the King .....	66
Variants on the Genie of the Lamp Motif .....	68
Baghl, an Earth Jinni .....	69
The Buran of Yenghissar .....	70
Ghula, Faerie .....	72
Ghul, Infernal .....	73
A Typical Demonic Qareen .....	74
Story Seed: A Pious Companion? .....	75
Story Seed: An Unwanted Guest, and an Unexpected Invitation .....	75
A Note on Historical Accuracy .....	82
Story Seed: The Accursed Turanians .....	83
Story Seed: The Demon-Blooded Paladins of Manochir .....	83
The Mazdean "World Year" .....	84
Saints and Relics .....	85
The Staff of Yoisht Frayana .....	85
Story Seed: A Heretical Revival .....	87
The Sacred Cord .....	88
The Mazdean Calendar in Detail .....	90
Haoma .....	91
Zoroastrian Magi .....	93
Supernatural Abilities Taught by the Mobeds .....	94
New Ability: Mobed Lore .....	94
Adjuration Guidelines .....	95
True Names .....	95
Using Vis .....	95
Wonders Guidelines .....	96
New Wonders Guidelines .....	97
Mobed Beliefs on Astrology .....	98
Saoshyant's Elixir .....	99
New Durations, Ranges, and Targets .....	99
Long-Lived Mobeds .....	100
Zawba'a, Whirlwind of the Desert .....	103
Arabian Steeds .....	104
Saluqi .....	104
Pagan Deities of Arabia .....	105
Falconry in Arabia .....	106
Kohl .....	107
Story Seeds for the Najd and Yamama, Bahrayn, & the Empty Quarter .....	108
Story Seeds for the Holy Cities .....	111
The Hajj .....	112
Arab Poetry .....	114
Suleiman and the Queen of Sheba .....	115
Story Seed: Farida's Fears .....	115
Story Seed: The Food of Sana'a .....	115
The Nisnas .....	116

Wizards and Qareen ..... 75  
 Jinni Weaknesses ..... 75  
 Other Folk Traditions  
 That Ward Against Jinn ..... 76  
 Jinn and Other  
 Expressions of the Divine ..... 76  
 LANDS OF THE JINN ..... 76  
 Jinnistan ..... 76  
 The Mountains of Qaf ..... 77  
 Al-Khadar ..... 77  
 Mortal Scions of the Jinn ..... 77  
 'Afrīt Blood ..... 77  
 Ghula Blood ..... 77  
 Jann Blood ..... 78  
 Mythic Scions of the Jinn ..... 78  
 Virtues and Flaws ..... 79  
 New and Modified Virtues ..... 79  
 External Vis ..... 79  
 Faerie Sight ..... 79  
 Faerie Speech ..... 79  
 Reputation as Confidence ..... 79  
 New and Modified Flaws ..... 80  
 Intangible Flesh ..... 80  
 Traditional Ward ..... 80  
 Monstrous Appearance ..... 80  
 Sovereign Ward ..... 80  
 Vulnerable to Folk  
 Tradition (Islamic) ..... 80

Chapter 5:  
 Mythic Zoroastrianism 81

A MYTHIC HISTORY ..... 81  
 Zoroastrians under Islam ..... 82  
 The Mazdean Church ..... 82  
 MAZDEAN FAITH ..... 82  
 Ohrmazd ..... 83  
 Mazdean Divine Beings ..... 83  
 Ameshasband ..... 83  
 The Yazdan ..... 84  
 Frobar ..... 85  
 Heaven ..... 85  
 Reaching Heaven ..... 85  
 Limbo ..... 85  
 Resurrection and  
 Judgement ..... 85  
 Fire ..... 86  
 Mazdean Dominions ..... 86  
 Ahriman ..... 86  
 Mazdean Devils ..... 87  
 The Daevas ..... 87  
 Demons ..... 87  
 Hell ..... 87  
 Mazdean Heresies ..... 87  
 RITES AND PRACTICES ..... 88  
 Prayers ..... 88  
 Videvat ..... 88  
 Purity Rites ..... 88

Bareshnum ..... 88  
 Padyab ..... 88  
 Nahn ..... 88  
 Riman ..... 89  
 Daily Rites ..... 89  
 The Yasna ..... 89  
 Birth, Initiation, Marriage,  
 and Burial ..... 89  
 Birth ..... 89  
 Initiation ..... 89  
 Marriage ..... 89  
 Burial ..... 91  
 The Mazdean Calendar ..... 91  
 Mazdean Scriptures ..... 92  
 Avesta ..... 92  
 The Yasna ..... 92  
 The Visparad ..... 92  
 The Videvat ..... 92  
 The Khordeh Avesta ..... 92  
 The Yasht ..... 92  
 MAZDEAN CHARACTERS ..... 92  
 Virtues and Abilities ..... 92  
 New Ability: Dead  
 Language (Avestan) ..... 92  
 New Virtue:  
 Magian Lineage ..... 92  
 New Virtue:  
 Mazdean Priest ..... 93

List of Inserts (cont'd)

Flying Serpent (Iaculus) ..... 117  
 Hadramawt and 'Uman Story Seeds ..... 118  
 Giant of 'Ad ..... 119  
 Aladlammu and Apsasu ..... 120  
 Demons of Mesopotamia ..... 121  
 Girtablullu ..... 122  
 Mushhushshu ..... 123  
 The Courtship of Shirin ..... 124  
 Story Seeds for Samarra and Baghdad ..... 124  
 Story Seeds for Al-Mada'in  
 and Dayr al-Aqal ..... 126  
 The Epic of Gilgamesh ..... 127  
 Story Seeds for the Great Swamp ..... 129  
 Ighraq al-Siq ..... 130 & 131  
 Story Seeds for Kufa and the Jazira ..... 132  
 Mount Judi and Mount Ararat ..... 133  
 More Story Seeds for the Jazira ..... 135  
 Playing an Arzanjani Brass-Smith ..... 136  
 Story Seeds for Azarbayjan and Gilan ..... 137  
 Khidr and the Water of Life ..... 137  
 The Fate of Baylaqan ..... 138  
 Moses and Khidr ..... 138  
 Story Seed: Sorcery, Treason and Plot ..... 139  
 A Greater Armenian Covenant ..... 139  
 The Shahnameh ..... 141  
 Peri Faeries ..... 141  
 Pairika Demons ..... 141  
 Nasu Spirit ..... 142  
 The Demon Azi Dahak ..... 143  
 Story Seed: The Zahhak ..... 143  
 Ghuzz Characters ..... 144  
 Story Seed: The Well of Hindijan ..... 145  
 Salt of Seven Colors ..... 145  
 The Kajarani Worms ..... 145  
 King Jamshid ..... 146  
 The Imamzadihs of Shiraz ..... 147  
 The Black Man ..... 147  
 Persian Rugs ..... 148  
 The Alchemist of Ahwaz ..... 150  
 The Balu Tribesmen ..... 151  
 Story Seed: The Lion-Shah ..... 151  
 Hyrcanian Vis ..... 152  
 Hyrcanian Tiger ..... 153  
 The Caspian Gates ..... 153  
 Story Seed: Sealing the Breach ..... 154  
 The Simurgh ..... 154  
 Gazelle, Persian ..... 155  
 The Rig-i Jinn ..... 156  
 Why Go to Hell? ..... 156  
 Rostam ..... 157  
 The Idol of Zur ..... 157  
 Lake Zarah and Mount Khajeh ..... 158  
 Story Seed: The Riddles ..... 158  
 Rishtah ..... 159  
 Story Seed: Save the Books ..... 160  
 The Footsteps of Imam Reza ..... 160  
 'Umar Khayyam ..... 161  
 The Cypress of Kishmar ..... 161  
 The Shansabani ..... 161  
 An Assassin by Another Name ..... 163  
 New Nizari Virtues ..... 164  
 Initiation Scripts of the Nizaris ..... 164  
 Story Seeds for The Great Rivers ..... 167  
 Genghis Khan and the Fall  
 of Transoxiana ..... 168  
 Bactria Story Seeds ..... 169  
 Ship of the Desert ..... 170  
 Story Seed: Caravans ..... 171  
 Story Seeds for Bukhara and Otrar ..... 172  
 Elephants in Persia ..... 173  
 The Heavenly Horse of Farghana ..... 174  
 Badakhshan Story Seeds ..... 175  
 The Gutluk-Temir Minaret ..... 175  
 Blue Stones of Mythic Europe ..... 176  
 Ruq ..... 176 & 177  
 Ruq Story Seeds ..... 178  
 Story Seed: The Black and the Blue ..... 178  
 Horse, Steppe Pony (Turpanus) ..... 179  
 Story Seed: The Endless  
 Nomad Cycle ..... 179  
 Mongol Trooper ..... 180  
 Mongol Spirit Shaman ..... 181  
 Mythic Mongols Story Seeds ..... 182 & 183  
 Steppe Spirit Story Seeds ..... 183

# The Cradle & The Crescent

*New Virtue: Knowledge of True Names* ..... 93

THE MOBEDS: PRINCES OF MAGIC ..... 93

Mobeds in Western Eyes ..... 94

Mobeds and the Suhhar Sulayman ..... 94

The Magic of the Mobeds ..... 94

*Mazdean Hedge Magic* ..... 94

Holy Powers ..... 94

*Invocation* ..... 95

*Adjuration* ..... 95

*Wonders* ..... 96

Holy Virtues ..... 96

*Adjuration* ..... 96

*Dream Interpretation* ..... 96

*Invocation* ..... 96

*Wonders* ..... 97

Holy Abilities ..... 97

*Adjuration\** ..... 97

*Dream Interpretation\** ..... 97

*Invocation\** ..... 97

*Wonders\** ..... 98

Group Magic ..... 98

Holy Mobed Mysteries ..... 98

*Blessing of [Ameshaspand]*  
    *(Minor Mystery Virtue)* ..... 98

*Mazdean Alchemy*  
    *(Minor Mystery Virtue)* ..... 98

*Mazdean Astrology*  
    *(Major Mystery Virtue)* ..... 98

*Celestial Durations* ..... 98

*Celestial Blessing for Holy Spell Casting* ..... 99

*Righteousness of the Wise*  
    *(Minor Mystery Virtue)* ..... 99

*Saoshyant's Elixir*  
    *(Major Mystery Virtue)* ..... 99

*Gifts of Gayomart*  
    *(Major Mystery Virtue)* ..... 100

        Asha (Truth): True Faith 1 ..... 100

        Vohu Manah (Good Mind): True Faith 4 ..... 100

        Hauvavat (Wholeness): True Faith 6 ..... 100

        Ameratat (Immortality): True Faith 8 ..... 100

Mobed Initiations ..... 100

*Mobed Initiation Scripts* ..... 100

        Initiation into Mythic Alchemy ..... 100

        Initiation into Mythic Herbalism ..... 100

        Initiation into Dream Interpretation ..... 101

## Chapter 6: Mythic Arabia 102

LANDSCAPE AND SOCIETY ..... 102

    Hazards of the Deserts ..... 103

    The Bedouin ..... 104

*Bedouin Wizards* ..... 105

*Brothers of the Tribe* ..... 105

THE NAJD AND YAMAMA ..... 107

    Tayma' and Khaybar ..... 108

BAHRAYN ..... 108

    Hajar ..... 109

THE EMPTY QUARTER ..... 109

THE HIJAZ ..... 109

    Non-Muslims and the Holy Cities ..... 109

    Medina ..... 110

    Mecca ..... 111

*The Haram Mosque and the Ka'ba* ..... 112

*Al-Ma'la Cemetery and the Mosque of the Jinn* ..... 112

    Ta'if ..... 113

*The Cult of the Daughters of Allah* ..... 113

'ASIR & YEMEN ..... 114

    Sana'a ..... 114

    The Valley of 'Abqar ..... 115

    Ma'rib ..... 115

HADRAMAWT ..... 116

    Frankincense and Myrrh ..... 116

    Iram, City of a Thousand Pillars ..... 118

'UMAN ..... 118

    Muscat ..... 119

    Nizwa ..... 119

## Chapter 7: Mythic Mesopotamia 120

THE STARVING GODS ..... 121

    Tiamat's Creatures ..... 122

IRAQ ..... 123

    Qasr Shirin ..... 123

    Samarra ..... 124

    Baghdad ..... 124

*The Dar al-Hikma* ..... 125

*Golden Baghdad* ..... 125

    Al-Mada'in ..... 126

    The Christian Monasteries ..... 126

*Dayr al-'Aql* ..... 126

*Dayr Qunna* ..... 126

*Dayr Hizqil* ..... 127

    The Ruins of Babylon ..... 127

    The Great Swamp ..... 128

*The Ruins of Uruk* ..... 128

    The Whirlpool at Ubulla ..... 128

    Basra ..... 128

Kutha ..... 128

Karbala' ..... 129

Hilla ..... 129

Najaf ..... 130

Kufa ..... 131

THE JAZIRA ..... 132

    Mosul ..... 132

    Barqa'id ..... 133

    Nasibin ..... 133

*The Astrologers of Nasibin* ..... 133

    Mount Judi ..... 133

    Amid ..... 133

    Raqqqa and the Battlefield of Siffin ..... 134

    Harran ..... 134

    Edessa ..... 134

    The Sanjah Bridge ..... 136

    Arzanjan ..... 136

AZARBAYJAN ..... 136

    Lake Urmiya ..... 136

    Maragha ..... 136

GILAN ..... 137

    Barvan ..... 137

MUKAN ..... 137

    Bajarvan ..... 137

ARRAN ..... 138

    Baylaqan ..... 138

SHIRVAN ..... 138

    Shamakhi ..... 138

GEORGIA ..... 139

    Tiflis ..... 139

GREATER ARMENIA ..... 139

## Chapter 8: Mythic Persia 140

RECENT HISTORY ..... 141

PERSIAN SUPERNATURAL FACTIONS ..... 141

    The Yatus ..... 141

    The Mobeds ..... 142

    The Nizari Isma'ilis ..... 142

    Zahhak ..... 143

    The Ghuzz ..... 144

FARS ..... 145

    Arranjan ..... 145

    Darabgerd ..... 145

    Kajaran ..... 145

    Istakhr ..... 146

    Kish ..... 146

*Abarkavan* ..... 146

    Mount Kavarvand ..... 146

    Shiraz ..... 147

    Shapur ..... 147

    Yazd ..... 147

JIBAL ..... 148

    Isfahan ..... 148

    Kargas Kuh and Siyah Kuh ..... 148

## The Cradle & The Crescent

Kirmanshah .....	148
<i>Kanguvar</i> .....	149
Qum .....	149
Rayy .....	149
Savah .....	149
Takht-i-Suleiman .....	150
KHUZISTAN .....	150
Ahwaz .....	150
Gundeshapur .....	150
Ramhurmuz .....	150
<i>District of the Zutt</i> .....	151
KIRMAN .....	151
Bardasir .....	151
Jiruft .....	151
MAZANDARAN .....	151
Daylam .....	152
Qumis .....	152
The Great Wall of Gurgan .....	153
Mount Damavand .....	154
THE GREAT DESERT .....	154
Dasht-i Kavir .....	155
<i>Garmah</i> .....	155
<i>Naband</i> .....	155
Dasht-i Lut .....	156
<i>Gandom Beriyan</i> .....	156
<i>Sanij</i> .....	156
MAKRAN .....	156
The Gedrosian Desert .....	156
SEISTAN .....	157
Dartal .....	157
Zaranj .....	158
KHURASAN .....	158
Herat .....	158
Karakum Desert .....	158
Merv .....	158
Mashhad .....	160
Nishapur .....	160
<i>Mibr</i> .....	161
Quhistan .....	161
GHUR .....	161

Bamiyan .....	162
Firuzkuh .....	162
<i>The Minaret</i> .....	162
Ghazni .....	162
Kabul .....	162
THE NIZARI ISMA'ILI STATE .....	162
History .....	162
A Sect of Assassins .....	163
<i>The Da'wa</i> .....	163
The Nizaris Today .....	163
<i>Alamut</i> .....	165
Nizari Characters .....	165

### Chapter 9: The Silk Road & Beyond 166

TRANSOXIANA .....	166
The Great Rivers .....	166
<i>The Oxus</i> .....	167
<i>The Jaxartes</i> .....	167
<i>The Sea of Khazar</i> .....	167
<i>The Aral Sea</i> .....	168
<i>Kyzylkum Desert</i> .....	168
Bactria .....	169
<i>Balkh</i> .....	169
<i>The Ruins at Ai Khanoum</i> .....	169
<i>Sogdian Rock</i> .....	169
Sogdiana .....	169
<i>Samarkand</i> .....	170
<i>Bukhara</i> .....	170
<i>Kasri Orifon</i> .....	172
<i>Otrar</i> .....	172
Khwarazm .....	173
<i>Gurganj</i> .....	174
<i>Kath</i> .....	174
Farghana .....	174
<i>Khojend</i> .....	175
<i>Osh</i> .....	175
Badakhshan .....	175
<i>Wakhan</i> .....	175

<i>The Mines of Labzvard</i> .....	177
The Roof of the World .....	177
<i>Turris Lapidae,</i> <i>the Stone Tower</i> .....	178
Beyond the Roof of the World .....	178
<i>Khashgar</i> .....	178
<i>The Taklimakan</i> .....	179
THE MYTHIC STEPPE .....	179
The Great Steppe .....	179
<i>Tashkent</i> .....	179
<i>Talas</i> .....	179
Mundane Mongols .....	180
Great Tengri .....	180
<i>Lesser Steppe Spirits</i> .....	181
Mythic Mongols .....	183
<i>Magus-level Shamans?</i> .....	184

### Appendix A: Languages and Names 185

MUSLIM NAMES .....	185
PERSIAN NAMES .....	186
SELJUK NAMES .....	186
SAMPLE NAMES .....	186
Sample Muslim Isms .....	186
Sample Persian Isms .....	186
Sample Seljuk Isms .....	186
Sample Laqabs .....	186
Sample Nisbas .....	187

### Appendix B: Timeline 188

### Appendix C: Bibliography 190

GENERAL REFERENCE .....	190
HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY .....	190
RELIGION .....	190
MYTHS AND LEGENDS .....	191
OTHER .....	191